

# AP Government: Chapter 3 Study Guide

## Vocabulary:

Federalism  
Reserved Powers  
Necessary and Proper Clause  
Supremacy Clause  
Cooperative Federalism  
Dual Federalism  
New Federalism  
Unfunded Mandates  
Block Grant  
Categorical Grant  
Devolution

## Questions to Answer:

What is the state's role in ratification?  
What is the 17<sup>th</sup> Amendment?  
Why do states prefer block grants over categorical grants?  
What is the result of Federal Power after the attacks of 9-11?  
Who was the President who started Devolution?  
What is article VI?

## Major Themes

Study your Powers Cheat Sheet  
Must know your different stages of Federalism in America (Dual, Cooperative, New)  
Power Venn Diagram (Who has the Power)  
Systems of Government (Unitary, Confederal, Federal)  
Article IV of the Constitution. (State Interaction)  
10<sup>th</sup> Amendment  
17<sup>th</sup> Amendment

## Court Cases

McCulloch v. Maryland  
Gibbons v. Ogden  
United States v. Lopez 1995  
United States v. Morrison 2000